BIC Q4 & FY 2024 Results Presentation

February 19, 2025



Disclaimer

This document contains forward-looking statements. Although BIC believes its estimates are based on reasonable assumptions, these statements are subject to numerous risks and uncertainties.

A description of the risks borne by BIC appears in section Risks Management of BIC's 2023 Universal Registration Document filed with the French financial markets authority ("AMF") on March 28, 2024.



Q4 & FY 2024

2024 Key Takeaways and Achievements

Gonzalve Bich

Chief Executive Officer

2024 Key Takeaways

- **Resilient net sales performance** at +0.8%¹ in a challenging trading environment, driven by **solid commercial execution**
- Operational excellence delivering robust financial ratios:
 - aEBIT margin at 15.6%, up 90 basis points year-on-year
 - **aEPS** growth for the 5th consecutive year, **at 6.15 euros**
 - Free cash flow generation at €271 million
- Acquisition of Tangle Teezer paving the way towards further value creation



Tangle Teezer®: a Fast-Growing and Premium Detangling Haircare Brand

TANGLE

Large & fast-growing total addressable market

Omni-channel distribution model

Comprehensive product range with strong brand recognition

Best-in-class management team with longstanding expertise

Globally recognized platform with diverse and engaged customer base

Superior financial profile

€4.5bn +10% CAGR¹

#1 share in the UK²
#4 share in the US²

4.7 / 5.0
Average review on Amazon

>20%
eCommerce
from direct sales

Broad experience in the Personal Grooming industry

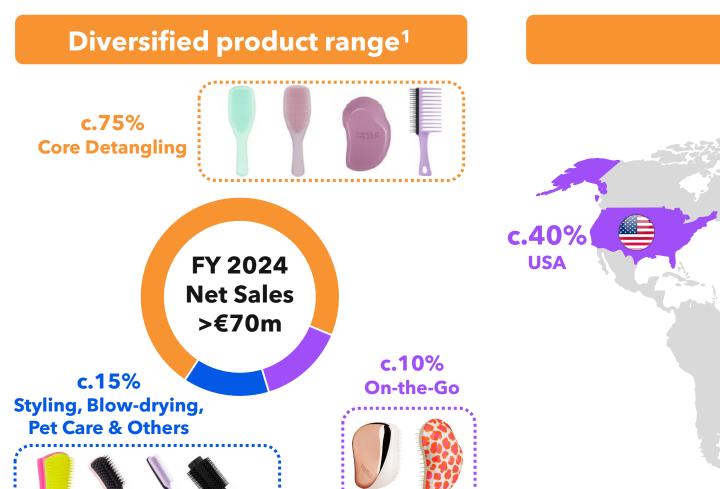
Accretive to BIC's margins

¹ Company estimates, CAGR 2023-2027

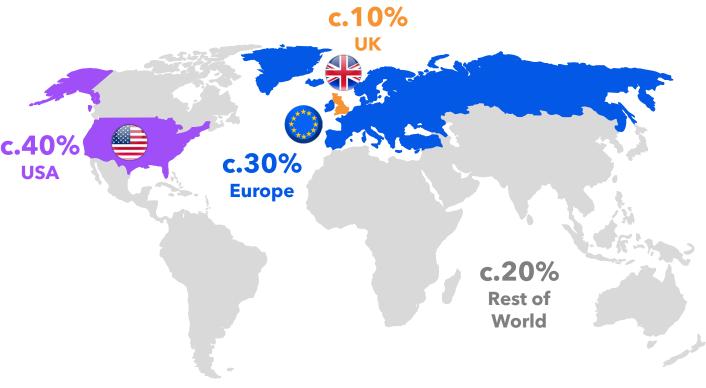
² Market share in value. Source: POS for the UK and Nielsen for the US

A Comprehensive Product Range with a Global Footprint





A truly global brand¹



¹ 2024 Net Sales

Delivering on BIC's Horizon Strategic Goals

Solid Commercial Execution



Strong **distribution gains** across multiple channels in Europe and the US

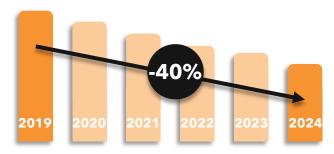
Core **e-commerce** growing double digit across 3 divisions

Best performing products including BIC EZ Reach lighter, iconic 4-Color pen and Flex 5 Hybrid shaver



Revenue Growth Management achievements

Portfolio streamlining with ~40% SKU reduction since 2019, focusing on higher added-value products



SKU reduction

Net sales per SKU almost doubled since 2019, with newly created SKUs positively contributing

Continuous improvement of BIC's Supply Chain Initiatives

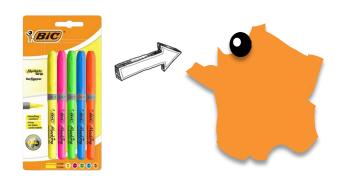


Regionalization

Manufacturing of BIC's markers relocated to the Samer factory in France to serve the European market



Significant logistics optimization and reduction of goods transiting between production sites





Manufacturing efficiencies

Enhancing our **end-to-end supply chain network** and process optimization

Inventory management improved DIO reduced by 12% in 3 years





Value engineering

Rebalancing product portfolio to maximize growth, cost and sustainability

>€10 million cost savings1

~2% plastic removed from total production¹



Progress on BIC's ESG Goals

Writing the Future, Together commitments for 2025

Improving lives through education

250 million children between 2018 and 2025, globally, estimated

Acting against climate change

100% renewable energy and sustainable packaging

Safe working environment

Zero lost-time incidents across all operations

2024 Achievements

Estimated number of children with improved learning conditions:

210 million (cumulative)¹

92% of electricity is renewable

85%
of reusable, recyclable or compostable plastic in packaging

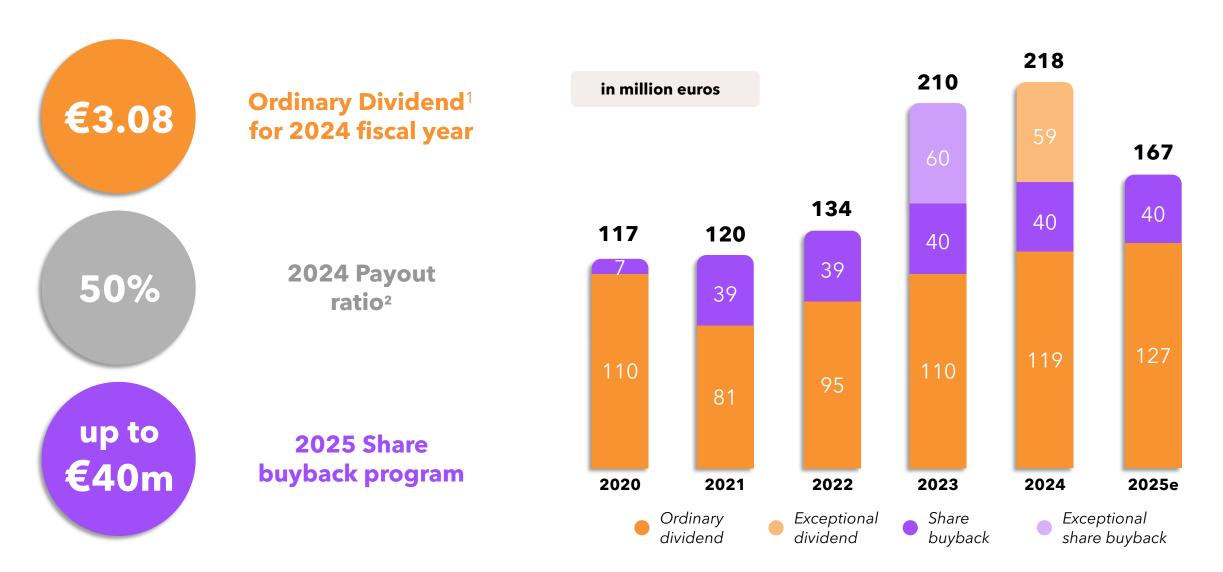
81%

of BIC sites with zero lost-time incidents in 2024



¹ since 2018

Sustained Shareholder Remuneration



¹ Payable in June 2025, subject to May 20th 2025 AGM approval - based on 41,621,162 shares as of December 31 2024 (excluding treasury shares) ² Dividend per share / Adjusted EPS Group share





Q4 & FY 2024

Operational and Consolidated Results

Chad SpoonerChief Financial Officer

Q4 & FY 2024 Key Financial Figures

Net Sales

Adjusted¹ EBIT

Adjusted¹ EPS

Free Cash Flow²

2024

€2,197m

+0.8% at constant currency excl. Argentina €343m

aEBIT Margin 15.6%

€6.15

Change as reported +8%

€271m

Net Cash Position³ €189m



+4.4% at constant currency excl. Argentina

€71m

aEBIT Margin

13.7%

Change as reported +14%

€1.40



Net Cash Position³ €189m

€75m

€517m

¹ See glossary in appendix

² Free Cash Flow before acquisitions and disposals

³ At the end of December

Q4 2024

2024 Category Performance Snapshot

Human Expression



Flame For Life



Blade Excellence



Distribution gains in Europe and in the US, notably in discounters' channel **Double digit growth** in the Middle East and Africa region

Soft performance in the Digital Writing and Skin Creative segments Lower consumption trends in the US

Growth of premium lighters Djeep and BIC
EZ Reach in Europe

Double digit growth in Brazil driven by solid commercial execution

Robust performance driven by innovations

across Europe

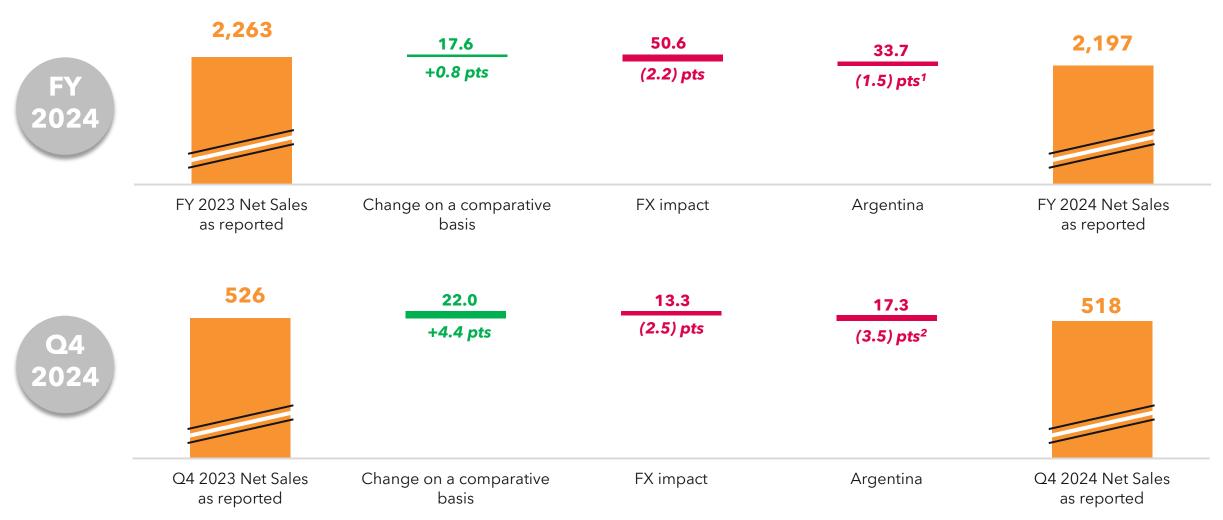
Market share gains in the Men's segment in the US

Successful trade-up strategy with BIC's Flex and Soleil brands in Latin America and Middle East and Africa

¹ Change at constant currency excluding Argentina

² Adjusted EBIT: See glossary in appendix

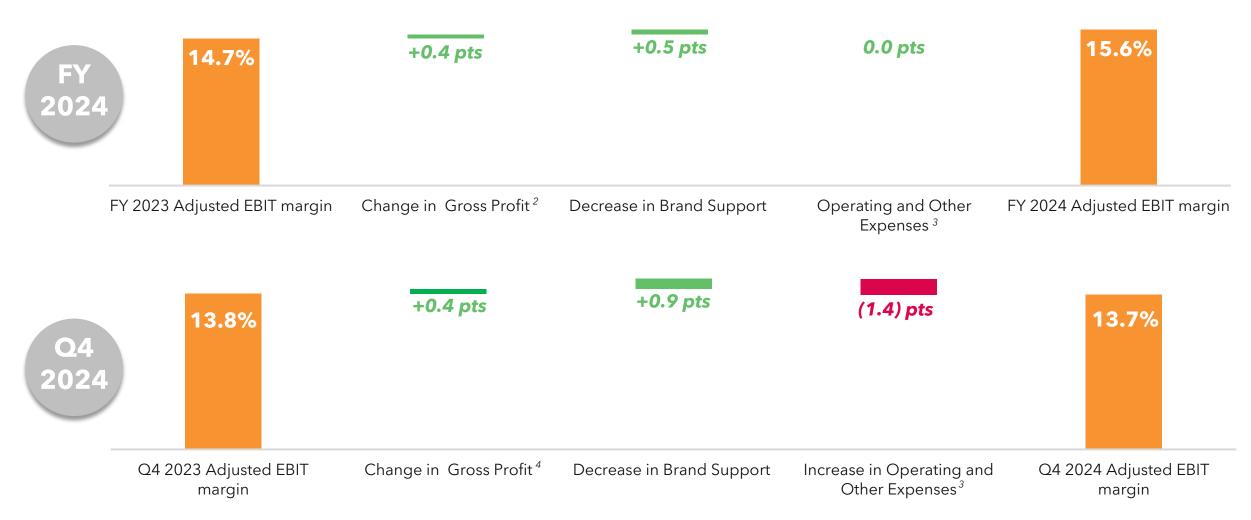
Net Sales Evolution



¹ Argentina increase at constant currency +2.3 pts and FX impact (ARS) (3.8) pts

² Argentina increase at constant currency (1.5) pts and FX impact (ARS) (2.0) pts

Key Components of change in adjusted EBIT Margin¹



¹ See glossary in appendix

² Excluding special bonus, PPA in France and VPPA in Greece

³ Excluding non-recurring items (see page 16)

⁴ Excluding PPA in France and VPPA in Greece

FY 2024 Profit & Loss Account

From adjusted EBIT to Net Income

in million euros	FY 2023	FY 2024
Adjusted EBIT ¹	333.1	343.1
Non-recurring items	(12.6)	(53.4)
EBIT	320.5	289.7
Finance revenues (costs)	(7.5)	7.9
Income before Tax	313.0	297.6
Net Income Group share	226.5	212.0
EPS Group share	5.30	5.10
Adjusted EPS Group share	5.70	6.15

€(7.8)m related to special bonus²

€(5.8)m related to restructuring expenses

€(15.6)m related to Greece VPPA and French PPA³

€(4.3)m related to acquisition costs

€(19.9)m related to Inkbox impairment⁴

Finance revenues (costs) mainly due to strong favorable impact of the fair value adjustments to financial assets denominated in US Dollar against the Brazilian Real in 2024

41,561,522 average outstanding shares (net of treasury shares)

FY 2024 non-recurring items:

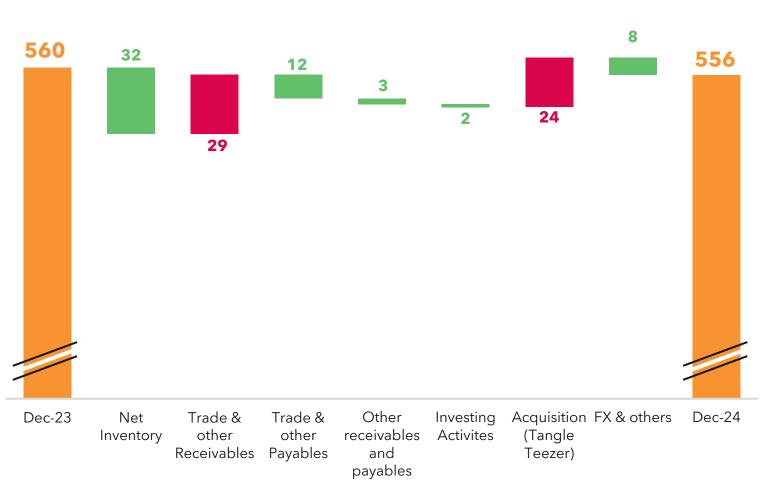
¹ See glossary in appendix

² Special bonus that was paid in Q4 to team members who have not been granted shares under our regular long term incentive plans

³ BIC signed a Virtual Power Purchase Agreement in November 2022 in Greece and a Physical Power Purchasing Agreement in November 2023, as part of its sustainability strategy

⁴ Non-cash item related to an impairment test made in December, due to lower-than-expected performance in 2024 following challenging market conditions

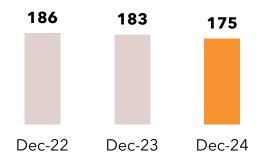
Working Capital







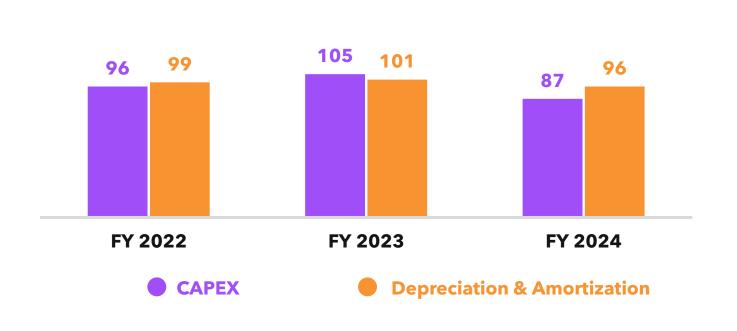


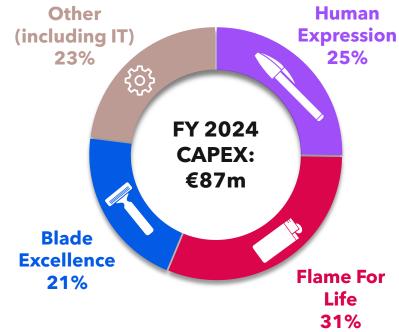


¹ Number of days in net sales (DSO)

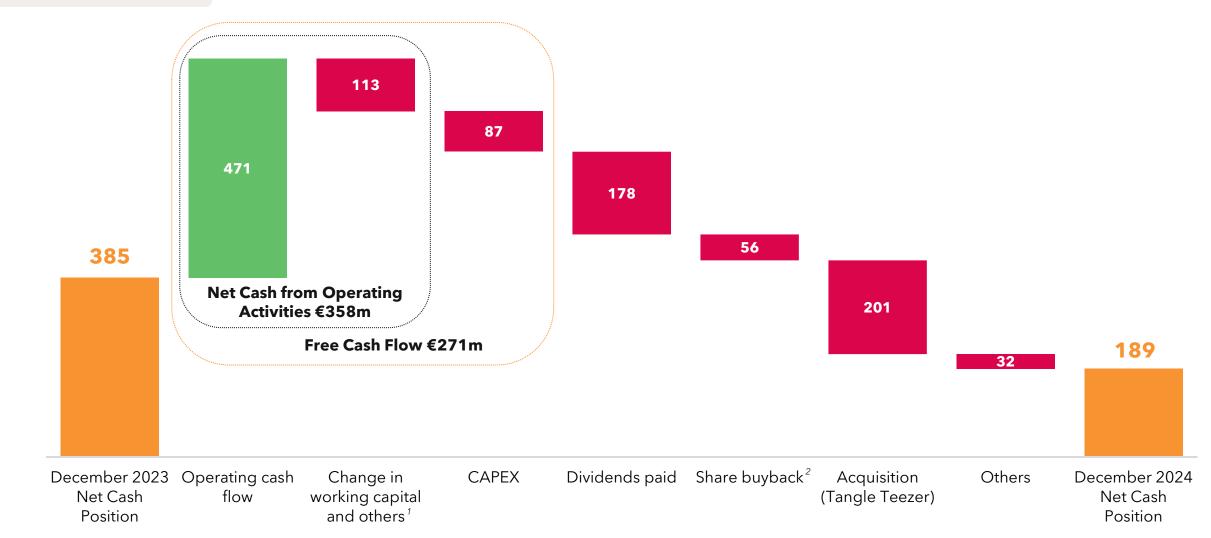
² Number of days in costs of goods (DIO)

CAPEX and Depreciation & Amortization





FY 2024 Net Cash Position



¹ Including income tax paid and pensions contribution

² Including €40.0 million of share buyback for cancellation and €15.7 million of free shares to be granted (long term incentives)



Q4 & FY 2024

Looking ahead into 2025

Gonzalve BichChief Executive Officer

2025 Strategic Priorities

Solid commercial execution

- Continued market expansion across multiple channels
- Impactful advertising campaigns



Supply Chain initiatives

- Enhanced regionalization
- Continued manufacturing efficiencies
- Further value engineering



Consumer-centric innovation

- Launch of new products
- Portfolio streamlining
- Continued trade-up strategy







Unlocking new pockets of growth

- Tangle Teezer integration
- Leverage BIC Blade Tech





2025 Outlook¹

Full Year Net
Sales expected to
grow between
+4% and +6% at
constant currency

Adjusted EBIT margin expected to be at the same level as 2024, at 15.6%, above BIC's Horizon target

Free Cash Flow expected to be above €240 million

Appendix

FY 2024 Net Sales Breakdown

By Category

By Geography



Human Expression

37%



Flame for Life

37%



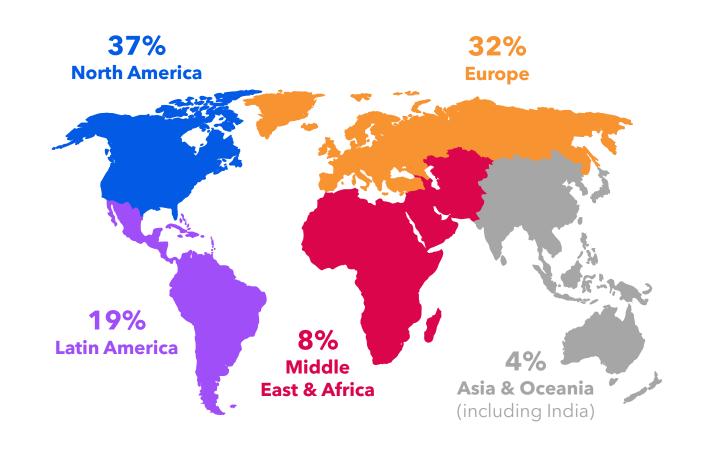
Blade Excellence

25%



Other products

1%



FY 2024 Net Sales Main Exchange Rate Evolution vs Euro

	0/ of color	Averaç	ge rates	0/ of shares
	% of sales	FY 2023	FY 2024	% of change
US Dollar	37%	1.08	1.08	0.0%
Brazilian Real	9%	5.40	5.83	-7.3%
Mexican Peso	6%	19.16	19.81	-3.2%
Argentine Peso ¹	2%	893.39	1,070.07	-16.5%
Canadian Dollar	3%	1.46	1.48	-1.5%
Australian Dollar	2%	1.63	1.64	-0.7%
Nigerian Naira	1%	699.87	1,626.44	-57.0%
South African Zar	2%	19.98	19.83	0.7%
Turkish Lira	1%	25.81	35.56	-27.4%
Indian Rupee	2%	89.33	90.51	-1.3%
Non-Euro European countries	10%			_
Swedish Krona		11.47	11.43	0.4%
Russian Ruble		90.90	100.35	-9.4%
Polish Zloty		4.54	4.30	5.4%
British Pound		0.87	0.85	2.7%

¹ Exchange rate at the end of period for ARS as we apply IAS 29 ("Hyperinflation accounting") for Argentina

Group Quarterly Figures

In million euros	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Net Sales	515.7	611.4	580.1	526.7	2,233.9	538.7	638.2	560.3	526.1	2,263.3	521.7	617.8	539.7	517.5	2,196.6
YoY actual changes	+25.5%	+20.9%	+21.3%	+20.6%	+21.9%	+4.5%	+4.4%	(3.4) %	(0.1)%	+1.3%	(3.2) %	(3.2) %	(3.7) %	(1.6)%	(2.9) %
YoY changes on a constant currency basis ¹	+20.4%	+11.6%	+10.5%	+13.7%	+13.8%	+4.3%	+9.3%	+7.2%	+15.9%	+9.2%	+5.9%	+1.1%	+2.7%	+2.9%	+3.1%
YoY changes on a constant currency basis excluding Argentina ¹						+1.2%	+6.9%	+3.2%	+2.4%	+3.7%	(0.0) %	(0.9) %	+0.2%	+4.4%	+0.8%
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+18.8%	+9.6%	+7.6%	+9.1%	+11.0%	+0.9%	+6.9%	+3.2%	+2.4%	+3.5%	(0.0) %	(0.9) %	+0.2%	+4.4%	+0.8%
EBIT	97.9	99.8	64.3	41.6	303.5	71.9	102.8	81.6	64.2	320.5	55.0	99.5	101.5	33.7	289.7
Adjusted EBIT ¹	101.9	101.1	65.6	43.2	311.7	70.0	105.0	85.3	72.7	333.1	62.8	107.4	102.2	70.7	343.1
EBIT margin	19.0%	16.3%	11.1%	7.9%	13.6%	13.3%	16.1%	14.6%	12.2%	14.2%	10.5%	16.1%	18.8%	6.5%	13.2%
Adjusted EBIT margin ¹	19.8%	16.5%	11.3%	8.2%	14.0%	13.0%	16.5%	15.2%	13.8%	14.7%	12.0%	17.4%	18.9%	13.7%	15.6%
Net Income Group Share ²	67.6	71.8	46.8	12.4	198.6	50.8	70.8	59.8	45.1	226.5	34.2	77.2	73.6	27.0	212.0
EPS Group Share ²	1.53	1.62	1.06	0.28	4.52	1.17	1.64	1.39	1.05	5.30	0.82	1.85	1.77	0.65	5.10



¹ See glossary in appendix

² Corrected to take into account the Virtual Power Purchase Agreement in 2022

Group Quarterly Figures by Geography

In million euros	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Europe															
Net Sales	142.8	185.1	169.6	139.1	636.7	151.5	202.3	170.7	141.3	665.9	160.3	212.4	175.2	149.9	697.8
YoY actual changes	+14.0%	+11.0%	+9.1%	+13.0%	+11.6%	+6.1%	+9.3%	+0.6%	+1.6%	+4.6%	+5.8%	+5.0%	+2.6%	+6.0%	+4.8%
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+15.9%	+10.1%	+7.9%	+10.5%	+10.9%	+6.5%	+12.7%	+8.6%	+6.8%	+8.9%	+10.1%	+7.7%	+2.7%	+7.0%	+6.8%
North America															
Net Sales	233.5	265.5	236.9	219.1	954.9	217.5	259.1	207.6	198.7	882.9	190.7	233.3	198.3	196.4	818.6
YoY actual changes	+26.8%	+19.4%	+21.7%	+23.2%	+22.6%	(6.9)%	(2.4) %	(12.3)%	(9.3) %	(7.5) %	(12.3)%	(10.0)%	(4.5)%	(1.2)%	(7.3)%
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+16.5%	+3.2%	+1.0%	+7.5%	+6.7%	(11.4)%	+0.2%	(5.2) %	(4.5) %	(5.1) %	(11.3)%	(10.8) %	(3.6) %	(1.9)%	(7.2) %
Latin Amania															
Latin America Net Sales	84.3	95.5	108.5	102.4	390.6	104.8	112.2	116.4	128.4	461.7	110.7	107.4	99.4	107.4	424.9
YoY actual changes	04.3 +44.7%	+41.1%	+49.4%	+32.3%	+41.6%	+24.3%	+17.5%	+7.3%	+25.4%	+18.2%	+5.7%	(4.2) %	99.4 (14.6)%		(8.0) %
YoY changes on a comparative	+44.7 /0	+41.1/0	+47.4/0	+32.3/0	T41.0%	+24.3 /0	+17.5%	+7.3%	+23.4/0	▼10.2 %	+3.7 /0	(4.2) /0	(14.0) /	(10.3) /0	(0.0) /0
basis ¹	+31.0%	+18.2%	+24.9%	+8.9%	+20.1%	+13.7%	+13.9%	+5.8%	+15.5%	+12.0%	+6.2%	+2.2%	+0.1%	+8.1%	+4.1%
Middle East and Africa															
Net Sales	32.1	34.0	36.0	34.4	136.4	42.0	41.0	42.0	29.2	154.2	40.4	40.9	44.8	36.3	162.5
YoY actual changes	+45.9%	+16.6%	+14.7%	+17.6%	+22.1%	+30.8%	+20.7%	+16.7%	(14.9)%	+13.1%	(3.8) %	(0.1)%	+6.7%	+24.3%	+5.4%
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+40.0%	+10.1%	+8.3%	+14.5%	+16.6%	+34.5%	+32.3%	+36.5%	+3.0%	+26.6%	+14.3%	+10.4%	+13.2%	+29.5%	+15.8%
Asia & Oceania (including India)															
Net Sales	23.1	31.3	29.1	31.8	115.3	22.9	23.6	23.6	28.4	98.6	19.5	23.7	22.0	27.5	92.8
YoY actual changes	+7.6%	+58.2%	+20.1%	+8.7%	+21.7%	(0.9) %	(24.5)%	(19.0)%	(10.5)%	(14.6) %	(14.7)%	+0.5%	(6.8) %	(3.3) %	(5.9) %
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+4.9%	+48.9%	+11.9%	+8.5%	+17.0%	+3.0%	(18.0)%	(9.1) %	(4.8) %	(7.9) %	(11.2)%	+1.8%	(6.3) %	(3.5) %	(4.7) %

¹ See glossary in appendix





Human Expression Quarterly Figures

In million euros	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Net Sales	168.3	269.7	225.2	175.6	838.8	177.5	282.9	214.7	170.9	845.9	173.8	278.7	199.6	161.7	813.9
YoY actual changes	+28.4%	+33.4%	+14.1%	+14.7%	+22.7%	+5.4%	+4.9%	(4.7) %	(2.7) %	+0.8%	(2.0) %	(1.5)%	(7.0) %	(5.4) %	(3.8) %
YoY changes on a constant currency basis ¹	+25.4%	+25.4%	+6.6%	+11.4%	+16.9%	+8.5%	+9.5%	+4.5%	+20.2%	+10.2%	+12.2%	+2.3%	(1.0)%	(1.1)%	+2.9%
YoY changes on a constant currency basis excluding Argentina ¹						+3.0%	+6.7%	+1.3%	(1.6)%	+2.8%	+3.9%	+1.3%	(4.3) %	+2.8%	+0.7%
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+21.4%	+21.9%	+2.1%	+2.5%	+11.8%	+1.5%	+6.7%	+1.2%	(1.6) %	+2.5%	+3.9%	+1.3%	(4.3) %	+2.8%	+0.7%
EBIT	10.2	23.3	(2.6)	(9.7)	21.3	5.1	39.6	12.4	(6.1)	51.1	6.3	39.0	11.0	(22.8)	33.6
Adjusted EBIT ¹	11.4	24.1	(1.2)	(8.9)	25.4	2.4	42.2	16.0	(0.0)	60.5	9.2	42.6	11.3	(1.6)	61.5
EBIT Margin	6.1%	8.6%	(1.1)%	(5.5) %	2.5%	2.9%	14.0%	5.8%	(3.6) %	6.0%	3.6%	14.0%	5.5%	(14.1)%	4.1%
Adjusted EBIT Margin ¹	6.8%	9.0%	(0.6) %	(5.1)%	3.0%	1.4%	14.9%	7.5%	(0.0) %	7.2%	5.3%	15.3%	5.7%	(1.0)%	7.6%

¹ See glossary in appendix



Flame For Life Quarterly Figures

In million euros	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Net Sales	226.4	209.7	216.0	219.6	871.6	228.5	205.8	200.1	217.1	851.5	207.1	195.0	191.5	216.2	809.8
YoY actual changes	+29.7%	+8.7%	+26.5%	+21.7%	+21.3%	+0.9%	(1.8) %	(7.3) %	(1.1)%	(2.3) %	(9.4) %	(5.2) %	(4.3) %	(0.5) %	(4.9) %
YoY changes on a constant currency basis ¹	+22.9%	(1.4) %	+12.4%	+12.3%	+11.2%	(1.3) %	+2.8%	+3.9%	+7.8%	+3.3%	(5.5) %	(2.0) %	+1.3%	+3.0%	(0.9) %
YoY changes on a constant currency basis excluding Argentina ¹						(2.5) %	+0.9%	(1.3)%	+1.7%	(0.3) %	(7.8) %	(3.6) %	+0.7%	+4.1%	(1.8) %
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+22.4%	(2.5) %	+11.0%	+10.9%	+10.1%	(2.6) %	+0.9%	(1.3) %	+1.7%	(0.3) %	(7.8) %	(3.6) %	+0.7%	+4.1%	(1.8) %
EBIT	86.6	79.3	74.8	63.3	304.0	83.4	69.4	68.2	67.6	288.6	61.2	59.9	68.6	72.9	262.5
Adjusted EBIT ¹	87.1	79.8	74.8	63.8	305.5	83.9	69.2	68.3	69.0	290.4	63.4	63.2	68.8	74.0	269.3
EBIT Margin	38.2%	37.8%	34.6%	28.8%	34.9%	36.5%	33.7%	34.1%	31.1%	33.9%	29.6%	30.7%	35.8%	33.7%	32.4%
Adjusted EBIT Margin ¹	38.5%	38.0%	34.6%	29.1%	35.0%	36.7%	33.6%	34.1%	31.8%	34.1%	30.6%	32.4%	35.9%	34.2%	33.3%



¹ See glossary in appendix



Blade Excellence Quarterly Figures

In million euros	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Net Sales	113.5	126.8	132.6	124.0	497.0	124.7	143.6	139.1	129.4	536.8	132.5	138.5	142.0	130.3	543.3
YoY actual changes	+17.7%	+22.0%	+26.8%	+28.9%	+23.9%	+9.9%	+13.3%	+4.9%	+4.4%	+8.0%	+6.2%	(3.6) %	+2.1%	+0.6%	+1.2%
YoY changes on a constant currency basis ¹	+12.5%	+11.1%	+14.7%	+20.6%	+14.6%	+9.0%	+19.7%	+17.3%	+24.3%	+17.8%	+18.0%	+3.2%	+10.5%	+7.9%	+9.7%
YoY changes on a constant currency basis excluding Argentina ¹						+6.5%	+16.8%	+13.9%	+8.6%	+11.6%	+8.8%	(1.0)%	+6.4%	+6.7%	+5.0%
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	+12.2%	+10.0%	+12.3%	+16.4%	+12.7%	+6.5%	+16.8%	+13.9%	+8.6%	+11.6%	+8.8%	(1.0)%	+6.4%	+6.7%	+5.0%
EBIT	23.2	17.9	13.3	9.8	64.1	5.3	14.9	26.0	21.1	67.3	11.6	23.6	39.6	7.7	82.5
Adjusted EBIT ¹	25.4	17.9	13.3	10.1	66.6	5.7	14.8	26.0	21.9	68.4	13.8	24.5	39.8	22.5	100.6
EBIT Margin	20.4%	14.1%	10.0%	7.9%	12.9%	4.3%	10.4%	18.7%	16.3%	12.5%	8.8%	17.0%	27.9%	5.9%	15.2%
Adjusted EBIT Margin ¹	22.4%	14.1%	10.0%	8.1%	13.4%	4.5%	10.3%	18.7%	16.9%	12.7%	10.4%	17.7%	28.0%	17.3%	18.5%

¹ See glossary in appendix

Other Products Quarterly Figures

In million euros	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
Net Sales	7.6	5.2	6.3	7.5	26.6	8.1	5.9	6.5	8.6	29.1	8.3	5.6	6.5	9.4	29.7
YoY actual changes	(16.5)%	(21.1)%	+11.5%	+5.9%	(6.4) %	+6.8%	+13.2%	+2.9%	+14.6%	+9.3%	+2.3%	(6.0) %	+0.5%	+9.1%	+2.2%
YoY changes on a constant currency basis ¹	(16.4) %	(21.1)%	+11.6%	+6.4%	(6.2) %	+7.4%	+14.5%	+4.4%	+15.5%	+10.4%	+2.4%	(6.0) %	+0.4%	+9.0%	+2.2%
YoY changes on a constant currency basis excluding Argentina ¹						+7.4%	+14.5%	+4.4%	+15.5%	+10.4%	+2.4%	(6.0) %	+0.4%	+9.0%	+2.2%
YoY changes on a comparative basis ¹	(16.4)%	(21.1)%	+11.6%	+6.4%	(6.2) %	+7.4%	+14.5%	+4.4%	+15.5%	+10.4%	+2.4%	(6.0) %	+0.4%	+9.0%	+2.2%
EBIT	(1.8)	(1.9)	(0.1)	1.0	(2.8)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.9)	0.7	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.4)	(1.0)	(0.5)	(3.8)
Adjusted EBIT ¹	(1.8)	(1.9)	(0.1)	1.0	(2.8)	(0.7)	(0.0)	(0.9)	0.9	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.4)	(1.0)	(0.5)	(3.8)

¹ See glossary in appendix

Unallocated Costs Quarterly Figures

In million euros	Q1 22	Q2 22	Q3 22	Q4 22	FY 22	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23	Q4 23	FY 23	Q1 24	Q2 24	Q3 24	Q4 24	FY 24
EBIT	(20.3)	(18.8)	(21.1)	(22.8)	(83.0)	(21.2)	(21.1)	(24.1)	(19.1)	(85.5)	(23.2)	(21.6)	(16.7)	(23.6)	(85.1)
Adjusted EBIT ¹	(20.3)	(18.8)	(21.1)	(22.8)	(83.0)	(21.2)	(21.1)	(24.1)	(19.1)	(85.5)	(22.7)	(21.6)	(16.7)	(23.6)	(84.6)

¹ See glossary in appendix

Capital and Voting Rights

As of December 31, 2024, the total number of issued shares of Société BIC is 41,621,162 shares, representing:

- 59,846,577 voting rights
- 59,417,857 voting rights excluding shares without voting rights

Total number of treasury shares held at the end of December 2024: 428,720

Glossary

- Organic change or Comparative basis: At constant currencies and constant perimeter. Figures at constant perimeter exclude the impact of acquisitions and/or disposals that occurred during the current year and/or during the previous year, until their anniversary date. All Net Sales category comments are made on a comparative basis. Organic change excludes Argentina Net Sales.
- **Constant currency basis:** Constant currency figures are calculated by translating the current year figures at prior year monthly average exchange rates.
- **EBITDA:** EBIT before Depreciation, Amortization (excluding amortization of right of use under IFRS 16 standard) and impairment.
- Adjusted EBIT: Adjusted means excluding normalized items.
- Adjusted EBIT margin: Adjusted EBIT as a percentage of Net Sales.
- **Net Cash from operating activities:** Cash generated from principal activities of the entity and other activities that are not investing or financing activities.
- **Free Cash Flow:** Net cash flow from operating activities less capital expenditures (capex). Free cash flow does not include acquisitions and proceeds from the sale of businesses.
- **Net cash position:** Cash and cash equivalents + Other current financial assets Current borrowings Non-current borrowings (except financial liabilities following IFRS 16 implementation)